



# **Improving efficiency and accuracy in data management for naturalistic driving studies**

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# Overview

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- Naturalistic driving studies involve complicated, dynamic datasets

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- Efficient data management is essential for the analysis results being replicable

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- Based on my experience working on the 40-car Naturalistic Driving Study

# Sound familiar?

- *You have multiple versions for the same file and don't know which is which.*
- *You cannot find an important file and think you may have deleted it.*
- *There are two versions of the 'latest' draft for a paper, with the same name 'final.doc'*

# Efficient workflow requires proper

- Organizing
- Documenting
- Automating
- Archiving



# Organizing

- \Work and \Post directories are critical
- Once a file is posted, it is never changed!

Example:

C:\40Car

\ADS

\Work

\Post

40carAnalysis.doc



# Organizing folders

- \Post
  - \2009
    - \012710 survey questionnaire analysis
    - \013110 personality related to risky driving
    - \031110 predicting C/NC from g-force
    - \032710 SAS Glimmix
    - \033010 risky friends interaction
    - \052110 speeding analysis
    - \052410 perception of risk as mediators
    - \060610 high vs low risky drivers

# Documenting

*It is always better to document today than tomorrow*

*What to document?*

- *Date*
- *Purpose*
- *Data sources*
- *How to form new composite scores*
- *Steps of analysis*
- *Where to save the results*
- *To whom you sent the results*

# Automating

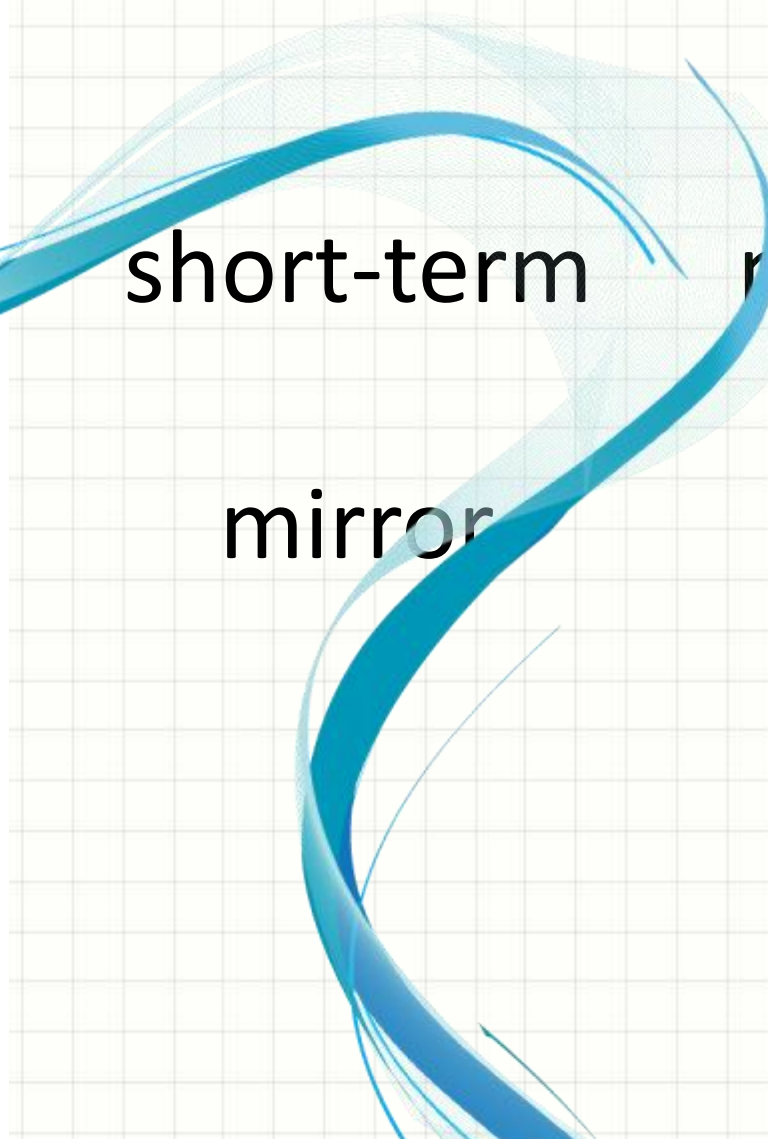
- *Data management involves doing the same task multiple times.*
- *Automating these tasks can save time and prevent errors*

*What to automate? (using macros and loops)*

- *To update, merge, and subset datasets*
- *to create and label new variables*
- *To check outliers*
- *To define and report missing values*
- *To fit a sequence of similar models*
- *To save analysis results*



# Archiving: to protect your files



short-term

mid-term

long-term

mirror

backup

archive



**Thank you!**

# Reference

- Long, JS (2009) The workflow of data analysis using Stata. Stata Press, TX: College Station