

# How NDS Fits into the Research Portfolio Now and in the Future



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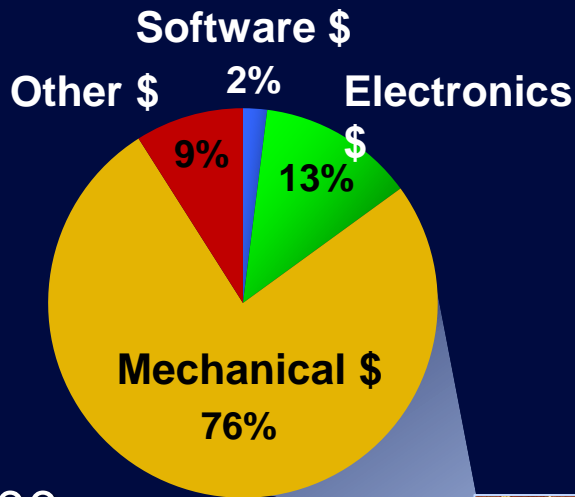


# VEHICLE ELECTRONICS AND SENSORS



# VALUE OF ELECTRONICS AND SOFTWARE

- More functions and features
- Less hardware
- Faster



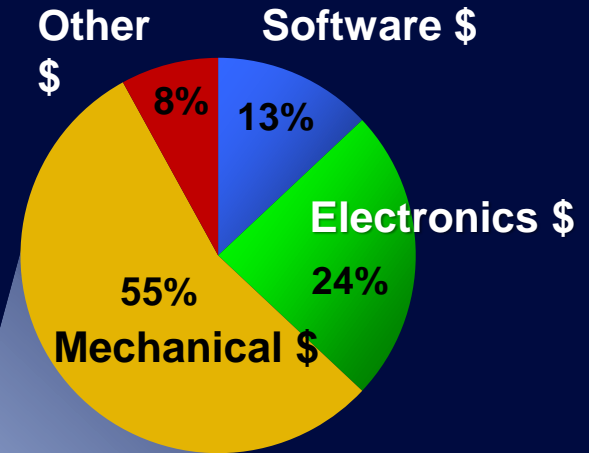
- \$400
- 20 ECUs
- 1M lines of code



2000  
Average



Today's Average



- \$1,200
- 75 ECUs
- 100M lines of code

# Crash Avoidance Technologies Available Today

## Lane Departure Warning (LDW)



Cadillac DTS  
Cadillac STS



Buick  
Lucerne

## LDW w/Traffic Sign Recognition



“Opel Eye” Opel Insignia  
Opel Astra

## Speed/Curve Advisor



Cadillac STS  
Cadillac DTS  
Cadillac SRX

## Rear Vision Camera



Many Models

## Electronic Stability Control



Many Models

## Side Blind-Zone Alert



Cadillac DTS  
Cadillac STS  
Cadillac Escalade



Buick Lucerne  
Buick LaCrosse



GMC Yukon/  
Yukon Denali



Chevrolet Tahoe/  
Suburban

## Adaptive Cruise Control w/Forward Collision Alert



Cadillac DTS  
Cadillac STS

## Side Blind-Zone Spotter



Chevrolet  
Traverse

## Dual Feature Front Camera: Lane Departure Warning and Forward Collision Alert



Chevrolet  
Equinox  
GMC

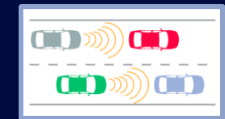


GMC Terrain

## Adaptive Cruise Control and Auto Collision-Mitigation Braking



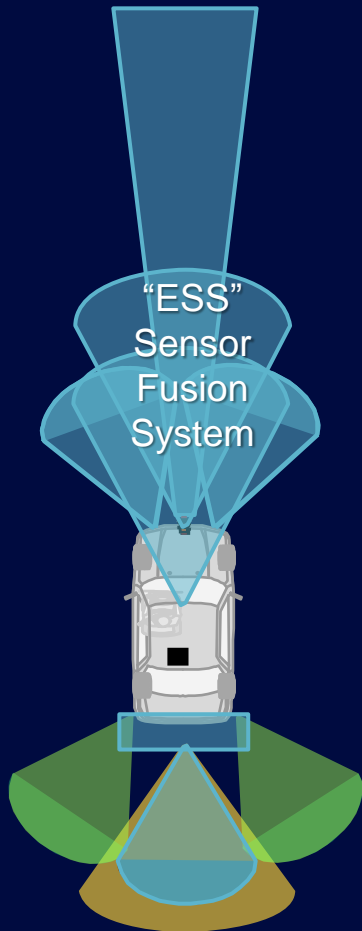
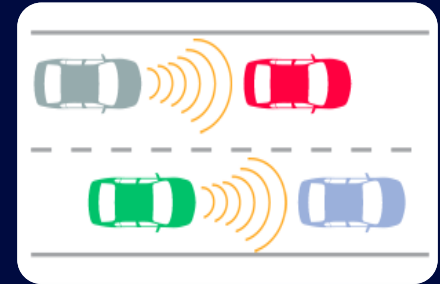
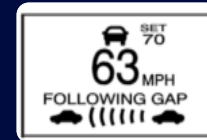
Opel Zafira



# New Technologies for 2013 Models



Cadillac ATS  
Cadillac XTS  
Cadillac SRX



- Full Speed-Range Adaptive Cruise Control (Stop-&-Go Notifier)
- Auto Collision Preparation (includes Collision Imminent Braking)
- Low-Speed Emergency Braking
- Side Blind-Zone Alert + Rear Cross-Traffic Alert
- Haptic Safety Alert Seat Feedback

# Future Systems, with More Capability,



**Will Require Naturalistic Studies**



# Unfortunately, some people are driving semi-autonomously (in vehicles that aren't)



# CARS THAT DON'T CRASH



# VEHICLES THAT DRIVE THEMSELVES



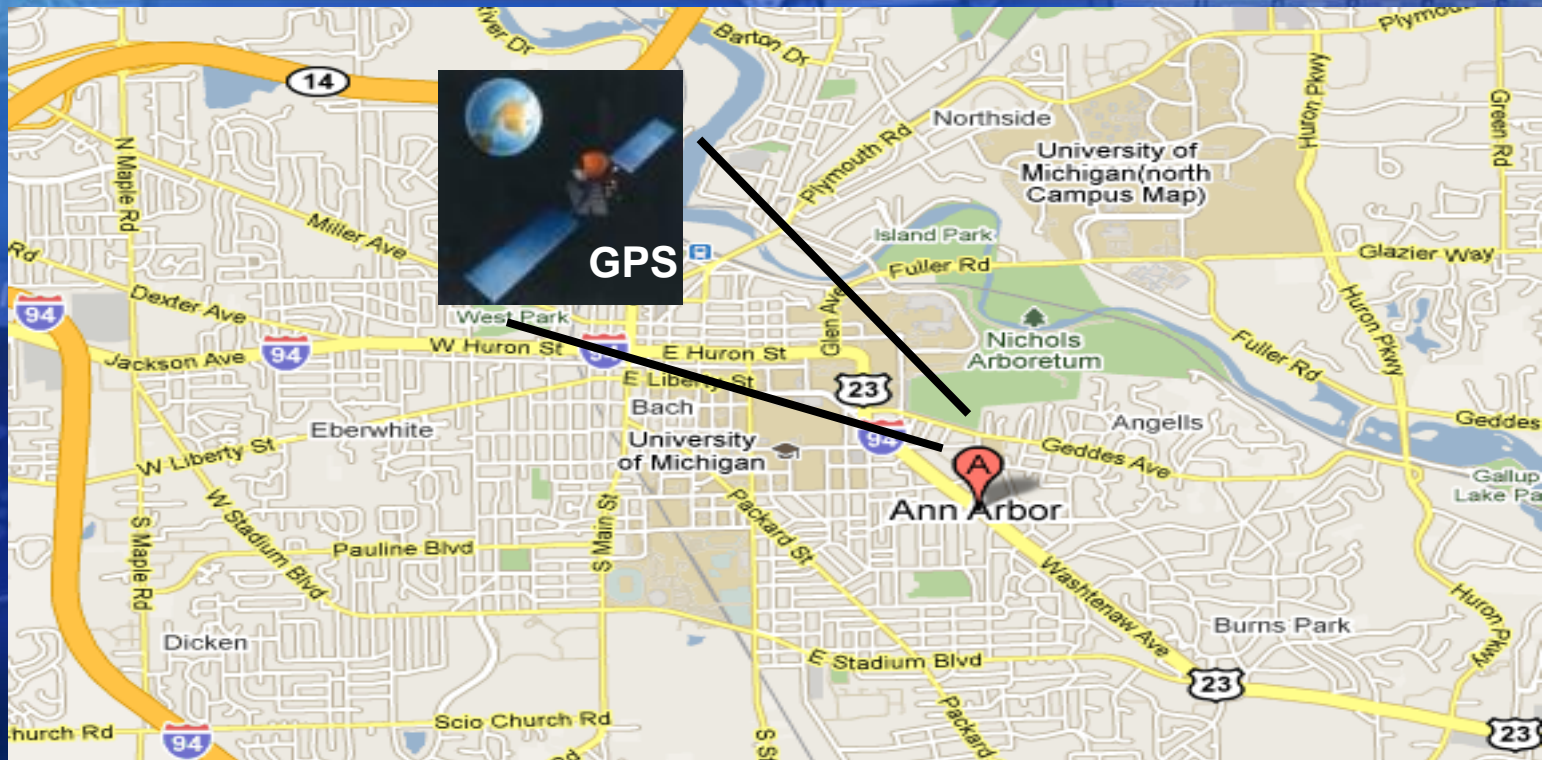


# VEHICLES THAT DRIVE THEMSELVES

*Where am I – GPS + digital maps*

# VEHICLES THAT DRIVE THEMSELVES

*Where am I* – GPS + digital maps



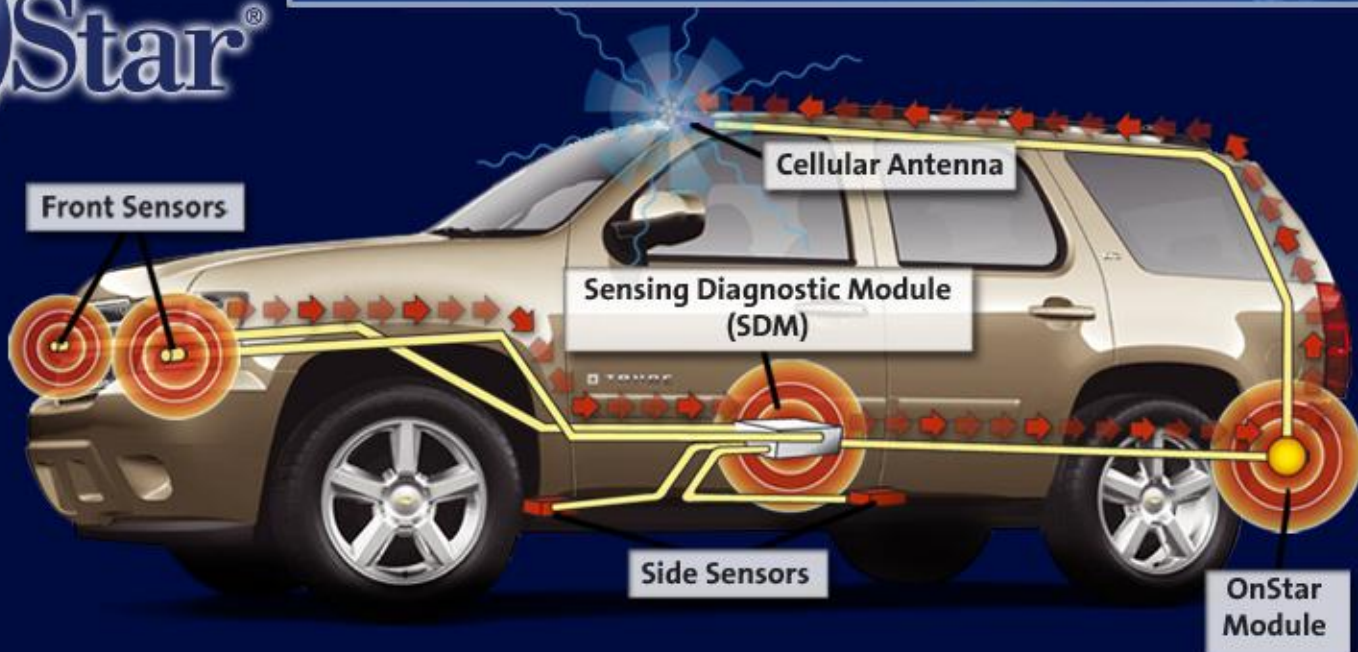
# “CONNECTED VEHICLES” SINCE 199



6,000,000  
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## SAFETY AND SECURITY



# VEHICLES THAT DRIVE THEMSELVES

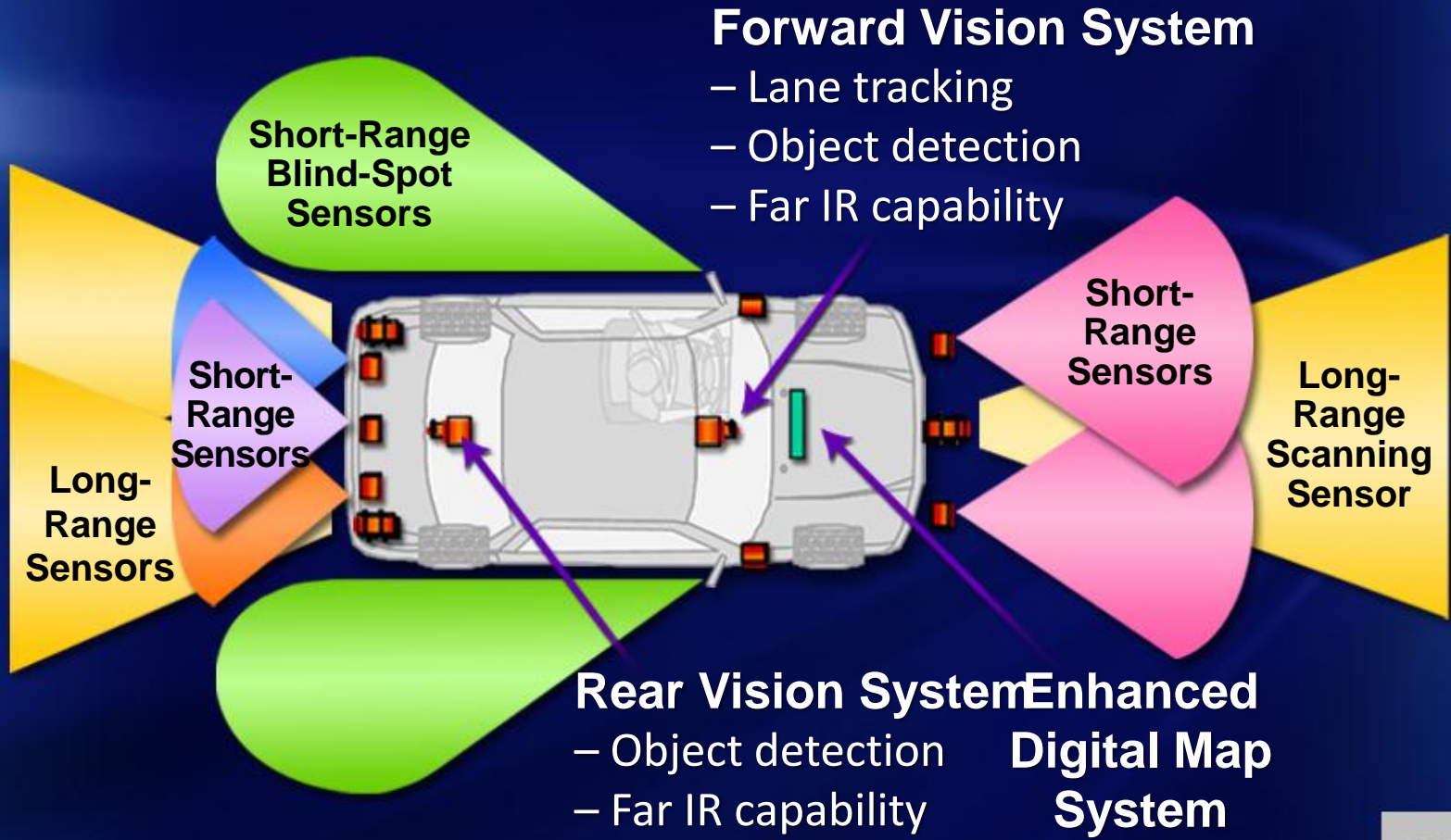
*Where am I* – GPS + digital maps

*What's around me* – 360° sensing (sensors + “V2V”)

ENABLERS

Navigation and Active Safety Features

# INTEGRATED SENSOR STRATEGY



## Forward Vision System

- Lane tracking
- Object detection
- Far IR capability

- ## Rear Vision System Enhanced Digital Map System
- Object detection
  - Far IR capability



# V2X TRANSPONDER INTEGRATION

## APPLICATIONS

### Forward Collision Warning

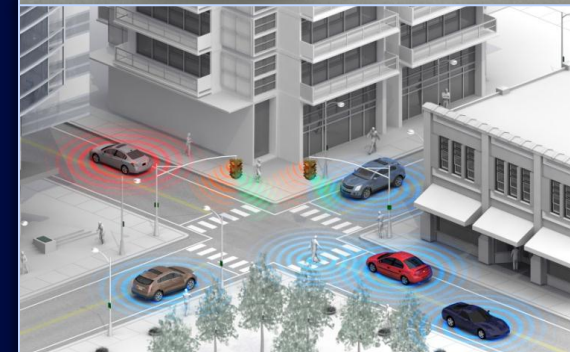
- Detected 
- Caution 
- Warning 



### Intersection Collision Warning



### Hard Braking Vehicle Ahead



# VEHICLES THAT DRIVE THEMSELVES

*Where am I – GPS + digital maps*

*What's around me – 360° sensing  
(sensors + “V2V”)*

*Take me where I want to go –  
Software algorithms + electronic  
controls and actuators*

## ENABLERS

Navigation  
and Active  
Safety  
Features

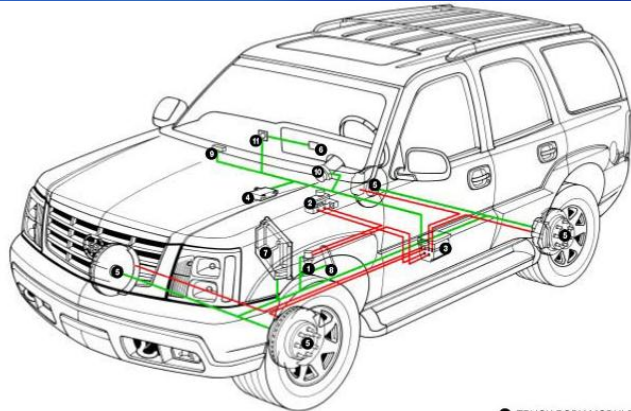
On-Demand  
Assistance  
and Crash  
Avoidance

# NOVEMBER 3, 2007: “BOSS” WINS DARPA URBAN CHALLENGE





# ELECTRONIC STABILITY CONTROL



- 1 PRE-CHARGE PUMP (ELECTRIC MOTOR)
- 2 BRAKE APPLY SYSTEM
- 3 CHASSIS CONTROL MODULE (EHCU)
- 4 INERTIAL SENSOR (YAW AND LATERAL)

- 5 WHEEL SPEED SENSORS (4)
- 6 INSTRUMENT CLUSTER
- 7 POWERTRAIN CONTROL MODULE
- 8 THROTTLE PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- 9 TRUCK BODY MODULE (TBC)
- 10 STEERING WHEEL SENSOR
- 11 STABILITRAK ON/OFF SWITCH
- HYDRAULIC CIRCUITS
- ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS



# VEHICLES THAT DRIVE THEMSELVES

*Where am I – GPS + digital maps*

*What's around me – 360° sensing (sensors + “V2V”)*

*Take me where I want to go – Software algorithms + electronic controls and actuators*

*Who's in charge – Knowledge of driver state + vehicle capability*

## ENABLERS

Navigation and Active Safety Features

On-Demand Assistance and Crash Avoidance

Driverless Demos

Driverless Operation

GM